# LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MEETING OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

OPEN SESSION

Monday, October 6, 2014

7:51 a.m.

Hilton Albany 40 Lodge Street Albany, New York 12207

### COMMITTEE MEMBERS PRESENT:

Victor B. Maddox, Chairperson
Harry J.F. Korrell, III
Gloria Valencia-Weber
David Hoffman (Non-Director Member)(by telephone)
Paul L. Snyder (Non-Director Member)(by telephone)
John G. Levi, ex officio

## OTHER BOARD MEMBERS PRESENT:

Martha L. Minow Robert J. Grey Jr. Charles N.W. Keckler Laurie Mikva Father Pius Pietrzyk, O.P. Julie A. Reiskin

#### STAFF AND PUBLIC PRESENT:

- James J. Sandman, President
- Lynn Jennings, Vice President for Grants Management
- Ronald S. Flagg, Vice President for Legal Affairs, General Counsel, and Corporate Secretary
- Julie Kramer, Program Counsel, Office of Compliance and Enforcement
- Jeffrey E. Schanz, Inspector General
- Wendy Rhein, Chief Development Officer
- David Richardson, Treasurer and Comptroller
- David Maddox, Assistant Inspector General for Management and Evaluation, Office of the Inspector General
- John Seeba, Assistant Inspector General for Audit, Office of the Inspector General
- Lora M. Rath, Deputy Director, Office of Compliance and Enforcement
- Carol Bergman, Director, Office of Government Relations and Public Affairs
- Carl Rauscher, Office of Government Relations and Public Affairs
- Janet LaBella, Director, Office of Program Performance
- Wendy Long, Executive Assistant, Office of Government Relations and Public Affairs
- Bernie Brady, LSC Travel Coordinator
- Herbert S. Garten, Non-Director Member, Institutional Advancement Committee
- C. Kenneth Perri, Executive Director, Legal Assistance of Western New York
- Paul J. Lupia, Executive Director, Legal Aid Society of Mid-New York

- Barbara Finkelstein, Executive Director, Legal Services of the Hudson Valley
- Robin C. Murphy, National Legal Aid and Defender Association (NLADA)
- Lisa Wood, American Bar Association Standing Committee on Legal Aid and Indigent Defendants (SCLAID)
- Laurie Tarantowicz, Assistant Inspector General and Legal Counsel, Office of the Inspector General

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 (7:51 a.m.)
- 3 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: This is the quarterly
- 4 meeting of the Audit Committee of the Legal Services
- 5 Corporation. I'll call the meeting to order, and I'll
- 6 note that we have a quorum present, Gloria
- 7 Valencia-Weber, Harry Korrell, and myself. Paul
- 8 Snyder, are you on the phone?
- 9 MR. SNYDER: Yes. Good morning, Vic.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Good morning and welcome.
- David Hoffman, are you on the phone? I
- 12 understand David will be joining us.
- 13 MR. HOFFMAN: Yes. I'm here. Good morning.
- 14 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Hi, David.
- MR. LEVI: Good early morning to you guys.
- 16 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right.
- 17 MR. LEVI: Thank you for getting up so early.
- 18 MR. SNYDER: Well, we had few excuses when Vic
- 19 says, "Can we start at 6:45?"
- 20 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Over my own protest, Paul.
- 21 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: Thank you both for
- 22 being on the phone.

- 1 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: All right. So we've got a
- 2 pretty full agenda and I want to get started. I know
- 3 David may have to cut out for some childcare duties, so
- 4 I want to get as much done as we can while we still
- 5 have him.
- The first order of business is for me to find
- 7 the agenda. And having found it, I will ask if there
- 8 is a motion to approve the agenda.
- 9 MOTION
- 10 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: Yes. I move.
- 11 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And a second?
- 12 MR. KORRELL: Second.
- 13 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: All in favor?
- 14 (A chorus of ayes.)
- 15 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Opposed?
- 16 (No response.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And the motion carries.
- The second item of business is the approval of
- 19 the minutes of our open session of July 21, 2014.
- 20 Gloria, is there a motion?
- 21 MOTION
- 22 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: Yes. I move to

- 1 approve the minutes of July 21, 2014.
- 2 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And a second?
- 3 MR. KORRELL: Second.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: All in favor?
- 5 (A chorus of ayes.)
- 6 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So the motion is carried and
- 7 the minutes are approved.
- 8 The third item on our agenda is a briefing by
- 9 our Inspector General Office. I recognize Jeff Schanz
- 10 and John Seeba.
- MR. SCHANZ: Good morning, Mr. Chairman, and
- 12 thank you for the opportunity to speak to the Committee
- 13 and, by extension, the full Board. I wanted to give
- 14 you an update on what's happening with CIGIE, Council
- 15 of Inspectors General for Integrity and Efficiency.
- 16 The little memo -- well, it wasn't a little
- 17 memo, but it was sent to the House, or sent to the
- 18 Congress, on access to records has caused quite a stir
- 19 on the Hill. Numerous senators and congressmen have
- 20 jumped on that.
- 21 Not surprisingly but most specifically would
- 22 be Darrell Issa. And he is percolating legislation

- 1 right now to strengthen the IG's responsibilities. We
- 2 see this every few years, where the last time it was
- 3 the IG Reform Act of 2008, strengthening some of the
- 4 subpoena authorities of the inspector general.
- 5 That keeps me busy, and frankly, I was quite
- 6 surprised that when 47 IGs wrote a memo to Congress on
- 7 access to records, how much I thought it was like a
- 8 pebble in a pond. But the ripple effect is just
- 9 unbelievable.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Before you go on, Jeff, just
- 11 so that everyone is clear, you're talking about the
- 12 letter that --
- 13 MR. SCHANZ: Access to records issue,
- 14 specifically with DOJ.
- 15 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right. I'm not sure if
- 16 everybody was aware that the Office of the Inspector
- 17 General for the Legal Services Corporation and signed
- 18 by Jeff had co-authored a letter, actually, I guess to
- 19 Congress essentially protesting the Administration's
- 20 handling of requests for records and access by the
- 21 inspectors generals' offices the various agencies. Is
- 22 that a fair summary?

- 1 MR. SCHANZ: That's correct. But I didn't
- 2 co-author it. I just signed on, and on advice of
- 3 counsel, because I've never really stretched my wings
- 4 to be that vocal on the Hill.
- 5 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right. Right.
- 6 MR. SCHANZ: And I did this time because I
- 7 thought it was a primary issue for IG authorities.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right.
- 9 MR. SCHANZ: So there were 47 IGs out of 63
- 10 that signed the letter to the Hill saying that we
- 11 support Department of Justice, who is having problems
- 12 getting records related to some -- and this is not
- 13 new -- some FBI documents that they needed to conduct
- 14 their work. Peace Corps IG had problems getting
- 15 records related to sexual assaults. And EPA had
- 16 problems getting records for a small commission that
- 17 they thought was very highly sensitive.
- 18 Those issues have since been resolved, but as
- 19 I mentioned, the issue itself of access is percolating
- 20 on the Hill, so much so that Darrell Issa is
- 21 contemplating -- and I get this from the SBA IG, who
- 22 used to work on the Hill, Gustafson; I like her a lot,

- 1 but that's immaterial to this discussion -- but she
- 2 knows what she's talking about, and she said Issa is
- 3 percolating a bill right now trying to get support to
- 4 strengthen IG access to records, which that's why I
- 5 signed on to the letter that's at the fundamental core
- 6 of IG work.
- 7 So with that going on, there is another couple
- 8 things that are going on that I think reflect pretty
- 9 good management within the IG community. They're going
- 10 to have small groups to see what we can do better as a
- 11 community so that we don't get blindsided by things
- 12 such as access to records.
- 13 And my meeting was -- I think it's now, and I
- 14 said, no, I can't do it this quickly. I've got a
- 15 higher authority to report to. So I'm here in Albany
- 16 instead of meeting with a small cluster of IGs related
- 17 to any issues that we could do or what we could do
- 18 better.
- 19 And I just think it's a good opportunity for
- 20 feedback. I think it's a good opportunity for the
- 21 community to be able to make sure that our work is
- 22 impactful and listened to and acted on.

- 1 So that's what I have from the CIGIE
- 2 community. I'll be able to answer any questions
- 3 related to that any time during the conference, either
- 4 in session or in the hallway.
- 5 A couple of other things. We've hired a
- 6 couple new auditors. And I have John Seeba here with
- 7 me, and I'm very proud, I think, of the production
- 8 we're getting. When I first came to the Inspector
- 9 General's Office, I was trying to get professionalism
- 10 and production.
- 11 And little did I know, coming from the
- 12 Department of Justice where things moved a little
- 13 faster, sometimes, than they do at LSC, but six years
- 14 later I'm where I need to be. I've replaced about 80
- 15 percent of the audit staff. I've gotten new people who
- 16 are aggressive; I can't say young as a pejorative term,
- 17 so I apologize for that because I'm certainly not.
- So we're moving forward, and we're increasing
- 19 our production. You'll see that in the upcoming
- 20 semiannual report, that it is almost finalized. We're
- 21 working very hard on that; that's why one of my staff
- isn't here, because they're working on the semiannual

- 1 report to Congress.
- We did get an unsolicited call from the Senate
- 3 side of Congress saying, boy, you guys are doing good
- 4 work. And if you want me to expand on that, that's
- 5 just the best news an inspector general can hear
- 6 because Congress is one of our primary stakeholders.
- 7 They fund us.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Who was that call from,
- 9 Jeff?
- 10 MR. SCHANZ: I would have to ask Laurie to
- 11 help me out on that if she has instant recall. I don't
- 12 know because I didn't take the call. One of the staff
- 13 took the call.
- 14 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Was it in response to some
- 15 specific or particular work, or was it just in
- 16 recognition?
- 17 MR. SCHANZ: It was just a general feel-good.
- 18 Your semi is really robust. Why don't you come and
- 19 talk with us. So we're going to do that when we issue
- 20 the next semi. We usually use that as a document to
- 21 propel us up to the Hill.
- MS. TARANTOWICZ: Good morning. Laurie

- 1 Tarantowicz, counsel for the IG. It was, I believe,
- 2 Judiciary Committee staff on the House side.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Have they expressed
- 4 any interest in your work in the past, that committee
- 5 staff?
- 6 MS. TARANTOWICZ: We do visit them regularly.
- 7 We haven't been up lately. This was actually someone
- 8 who does not have the LSC account on the Judiciary
- 9 staff but had it previously, and she was just giving us
- 10 a call to express her appreciation of our work.
- 11 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Thank you.
- 12 MR. SCHANZ: And I'd like to thank Laurie
- 13 because now you know where the power is behind the
- 14 throne. So thank you.
- I would like John to talk a little bit about
- 16 what we're doing in the audit division. We do have a
- 17 key vacancy there, but John will indicate what we've
- 18 been doing. A happy IG has teams in the field, and we
- 19 have people in the field, and they're doing, I think,
- 20 very productive -- and the better work we can do on the
- 21 front end means the better work and the more confidence
- 22 Congress has on funding the LSC.

- 1 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Jeff, before you go on, you
- 2 mentioned the CIGIE issues. And I guess it was a week
- 3 or two ago you had forwarded to us the September 5,
- 4 2014 letter from the CIGIE reviewers, I guess. It was
- 5 the Office of Inspector General of the Federal Housing
- 6 Finance Agency that had done a review of your quality
- 7 controls and whatnot.
- 8 I have circulated that to the Audit Committee
- 9 members, and we'd like to get some more information on
- 10 that. Is that something we need to do in closed
- 11 session?
- 12 MR. SCHANZ: If you want to get down into the
- 13 weeds, I would recommend that, yes. I can give you the
- 14 global level. The global level is the Inspector
- 15 General, OIG for LSC Audits, performs its work in
- 16 compliance with the GAO's Yellow Book standards, with
- 17 exceptions. And those are the exceptions that I think
- 18 we could talk about in closed session.
- 19 Everything is posted on our website. As you
- 20 know, I'm a proponent of transparency. So our peer
- 21 review report is posted on our website with our
- 22 response and with the final report. And as a general

- 1 proposition, auditors make the worst auditees, so
- 2 that's been the history of peer reviews within the
- 3 CIGIE community.
- 4 They are trying to expand it to do peer
- 5 reviews of investigations. And I've resisted that
- 6 because whereas one audit is somewhat fungible to
- 7 another audit -- if you can audit in Justice, you can
- 8 audit in Commerce if you know the
- 9 problem -- investigations are a horse of a different
- 10 color.
- 11 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Well, if there are
- 12 any questions from Committee members now about the
- 13 overall scope of the report and the audit, we can have
- 14 them now. Otherwise, I know there are some personnel
- 15 issues that may be raised, so we can discuss that in
- 16 the closed session here later.
- 17 MR. SCHANZ: Okay. Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: I do want to make sure we
- 19 get to that as soon as possible. So John, if you could
- 20 keep your comments reasonably brief.
- MR. SEEBA: I'll give you quick comments.
- 22 John Seeba, AIG for --

- 1 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: We started a little bit
- 2 behind.
- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: Yes. Vic, it's David. Vic,
- 4 before we go further, I just want to clarify something
- 5 since I may have to jump off earlier.
- We're talking about a report that's published.
- 7 Right? And so I assume that other than the personnel
- 8 questions, we can discuss this in open session since
- 9 we're basically going to be asking Jeff about something
- 10 that's public?
- 11 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: The report is public, David,
- 12 and I'm sure we can discuss the bulk of it publicly.
- 13 You're breaking up a little bit, I think. Maybe that
- 14 was just me. Okay. David?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Yes. I'm here. I can hear you.
- 16 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Do you have some questions
- 17 for Jeff now?
- 18 MR. HOFFMAN: Oh, yes, if you'd like
- 19 me -- sure. I didn't know when you wanted to make this
- 20 part of the agenda, but if now's the time, I guess I
- 21 have some open-ended questions for Jeff.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: David, can you call back in?

- 1 We seem to have a bad connection or something.
- 2 MR. HOFFMAN: Sure. I'll call back right now.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: John, why don't you go ahead
- 4 while David's calling in.
- 5 MR. SEEBA: Okay. Well, basically I think
- 6 this past semiannual we've had a pretty good
- 7 production. We issued seven reports. We had 21
- 8 quality control review reports from our contractor,
- 9 which we process, and these are reports that review the
- 10 independent public accountants that review our
- 11 grantees, in which we find problems.
- 12 Probably about half have issues associated
- 13 with them where we have them go back and do additional
- 14 work to make sure that they are in compliance with the
- 15 standards.
- Right now we've got about six projects in
- 17 process or nearing completion. We've got another three
- 18 planned for the rest of the year. And we have taken a
- 19 new look, a re-look, at our audit processes to make
- 20 sure that we are capturing all the things that we're
- 21 supposed to be doing, and to some degree as part of the
- 22 peer review as well, to answer some of their questions.

- 1 That's basically a snapshot, if you will.
- 2 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Is the OIG's office at full
- 3 staff now?
- 4 MR. SEEBA: We are at full staff. Correct.
- 5 Yes. We've hired some good people. Fortunately, I
- 6 think with the economy the way it was, we've gotten
- 7 some very highly qualified candidates, and we're very
- 8 happy with who we've hired lately.
- 9 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Any questions of
- 10 John?
- 11 (No response.)
- 12 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: David, are you back with us?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Yes, I'm back. Is that better?
- 14 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: It seems to be better. Do
- 15 you want to ask your questions now?
- MR. HOFFMAN: Sure. I'd be happy to.
- 17 Hi, Jeff. It's David. So yes, Jeff, I think
- 18 it's appropriate to hear comments from you about these
- 19 two documents.
- One of them explains in general that after
- 21 this audit, the OIG received a rating of pass with
- 22 deficiencies, and it went through those deficiencies.

- 1 The other document is applying the standards, and among
- 2 other things, found that there was an instance where
- 3 some statements were made that a certain assessment had
- 4 been done by the IG, but then it's listed as deficiency
- 5 number 1 on page 2 of that document, and it turned out
- 6 the IG's office had not done the assessment, and when
- 7 it followed up, the IG staff had confirmed that the
- 8 assessment had not been done.
- 9 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: David, pardon me. David,
- 10 are you too close to your phone, perhaps, or is there
- 11 something else you can do to adjust the quality of your
- 12 audio?
- 13 MR. HOFFMAN: I don't think so. I'm on my
- 14 cell phone at my house, and I'm just talking normally
- 15 with a normal -- you're not on speaker.
- MR. LEVI: Well, that's better.
- 17 MR. HOFFMAN: So if the reception -- okay. I
- 18 haven't changed anything.
- 19 MR. LEVI: Just slow down a little. Slow down
- 20 a little.
- MR. HOFFMAN: All right. Vic, were you able
- 22 to hear what I said, or should I do it again?

- 1 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: I think we got the bulk of
- 2 it, but it was difficult.
- 3 MR. LEVI: We did.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes.
- 5 MR. HOFFMAN: Yes. Let's just open -- I just
- 6 wanted to give Jeff a chance to address it. And Jeff,
- 7 if you could address it in some sort of thoroughness, I
- 8 think we should hear from you about how we should take
- 9 these reports from your perspective.
- 10 MR. SCHANZ: Well, I think you should take it
- 11 as a wakeup call, as I did. Any time we review a
- 12 grantee or we're reviewed in the peer review process
- 13 every three years, I don't get defensive
- 14 over -- because it's a peer review, and I do the same
- 15 thing to my peers. But it's an opportunity to improve.
- 16 And in my case, I'll admit to pushing
- 17 production and letting practice go ahead of policy.
- 18 What this does for me now is realize, as a former
- 19 director of policy and planning for the Department of
- 20 Justice, that I should put on my planning and policy
- 21 hat again and get down into the trenches a little bit
- 22 more and make sure that what we're doing in the field

- 1 is fully supported by the audit evidence and the
- 2 documentation.
- We didn't have that in certain cases, and FHFA
- 4 appropriately pointed that out. So we've done two
- 5 things. One, we've gone back and cobbled
- 6 together -- and I know that's not GAGAS way of doing
- 7 things, but we've cobbled together evidence to prove
- 8 that we have in fact done the work.
- 9 We did pass the peer review, but with
- 10 deficiencies. So my sole focus, trying to hire
- 11 somebody that was like I was, a Justice director of
- 12 policy and planning, to make sure that all our T's are
- 13 crossed and our I's are dotted on the evidence.
- 14 The evidence stood on its own, but the
- 15 documentation suffered. And I don't want to -- well,
- 16 candidly, it was because we didn't have people who knew
- 17 how to work properly.
- 18 We've adjusted that since I've been in the IG.
- 19 We've turned over the audit division by 80 percent.
- 20 And now we're getting people, I believe, who have been
- 21 trained appropriately, in the first instance, and
- 22 secondly, are being mentored appropriately.

- 1 We have good people, but we didn't. And
- 2 that's as succinctly as I can say that. And it was my
- 3 oversight of over-relying on individuals instead of
- 4 actually getting down and looking at the work myself.
- But David, as a former IG, I know you or at
- 6 least I hope you can appreciate how busy that job is
- 7 just by having that title without actually doing the
- 8 work yourself.
- 9 MR. HOFFMAN: Without getting into anything
- 10 that would merit a discussion in closed session, are
- 11 you able to give us one level additional detail about
- 12 the hiring personnel points? I'm not talking about
- 13 anyone specific, but just in terms of the timing of the
- 14 new portion of the staff.
- Was it these reports that prompted the change
- in the personnel, or was there some other realization
- 17 on your part? How many of the staff are new and how
- 18 new are they? I guess those would be my questions.
- 19 MR. SCHANZ: Well, I believe in training
- 20 staff. And thankfully, we're in the Washington, D.C.
- 21 area. We don't have regional offices. So we have full
- 22 advantage of any number or a plethora of training

- 1 opportunities -- specifically, the USDA audit school,
- 2 which is designed for auditors; and then the CIGIE has
- 3 its own community, its own training setup, which is
- 4 geared towards training for IG auditors.
- 5 So we make sure that everybody we hire has at
- 6 least that fundamental understanding of the GAGAS
- 7 standards and the high level that IGs are regarded in
- 8 within the community. So we're training people.
- 9 As I said, it's a two-step process -- first,
- 10 the formal training, and then secondly, mentoring. And
- 11 I will mention also that the AIGA sitting next to me,
- 12 John Seeba, spent most of his career as an auditor. So
- 13 he can really work with the individuals.
- I meet with the new people to make sure we're
- 15 not going down the wrong garden path and to make sure
- 16 that the writing is improved. I think that writing and
- 17 communication is key to a successful auditor. I think
- 18 you'll see some of that in the semiannual report; some
- 19 of the reports that we've issued recently are a direct
- 20 reflection of having John Seeba here and me delving
- 21 down into the process a little bit more and little bit
- 22 earlier.

- 1 The next thing that has to happen is to
- 2 have our policies catch up with our practices. And I
- 3 will have to take somebody offline to be able to do
- 4 that, and as is right now my primary focus has been to
- 5 improve the transparency and the oversight of our
- 6 grantees.
- 7 So I've made the conscious decision that let's
- 8 send people out in the field so we get exposure to the
- 9 grantees. And this would follow on the heels of things
- 10 like our fraud awareness briefings, and then we have a
- 11 presence in the field.
- 12 So it's a coordinated effort between audit and
- 13 investigations. It's a conscious effort on my behalf.
- 14 But a happy IG has people auditing in the field, and
- 15 that's where my primary focus has been. And we did
- 16 pass the peer review with deficiencies, and now my
- 17 primary focus is going to be on correcting those
- 18 deficiencies, which mainly have to do with
- 19 documentation, which is key to being a successful IG.
- 20 And you can't say something if you don't have the
- 21 support for it.
- MR. SNYDER: Jeff?

- 1 MR. SCHANZ: Yes? I'm sorry.
- 2 MR. SNYDER: Jeff, on that point -- Paul
- 3 Snyder -- could you just briefly talk about, what is
- 4 the review process from going from work papers to
- 5 report?
- In my days as an auditor I think of, we have
- 7 an in-charge accountant that reviews the work
- 8 performed. Then a manager is then ultimately a third
- 9 party who looks at it before the report goes out to
- 10 make sure the documentation supports the report.
- 11 How does your department go about that review
- 12 process to make sure the documentation supports the
- 13 report?
- MR. SCHANZ: Well, John can talk about our use
- of automated software, which is called TeamMate, where
- 16 he can actually drill down in the working papers when
- 17 they're still onsite. What I have done as the IG, I
- 18 bring General Counsel into the process much earlier
- 19 than I have before, so we're involved when they come
- 20 back from the field.
- 21 First we get a briefing on what the potential
- 22 findings could be. We ventilate the questions around

- 1 the table, and from my days in Justice, I'd call it the
- 2 roundtable. And we try to find out and ask questions.
- 3 Is this adequately supported? Is there more that we
- 4 can do?
- 5 But in the first instance, that's where John
- 6 can go in by using TeamMate. I'm not sure if you're
- 7 familiar with that, Paul, but it's an automated
- 8 software package, and I'll turn that over to him. But
- 9 from my perspective as the IG, I'm meeting with the
- 10 teams as they come back from the field. I'm bringing
- 11 General Counsel into the process much, much earlier.
- 12 And thirdly -- a party admission -- I was a
- 13 notes editor in law school, so I can actually proof
- 14 pretty well, and that's one of my skill set. So I do
- 15 that on the draft report now. So I'm involved as the
- 16 IG much earlier.
- 17 MR. SNYDER: I guess, Jeff, with that is I
- 18 hear that there's a lot of verbal communication about
- 19 the results that the people saw when they were in the
- 20 field as a result of the audit, but maybe lacking going
- 21 back to look at the detailed work papers to support the
- 22 oral representations?

- 1 MR. SEEBA: I can speak to that. Paul, we
- 2 actually have several levels of review now. You have
- 3 basically your staff auditors. You have a senior
- 4 auditor that goes out onsite. We also have a team
- 5 leader and then myself.
- The senior auditors will review the staff
- 7 auditors work papers as well as the team leader will
- 8 review the senior auditor and the staff level auditors.
- 9 And then I actually take a global look at all of them
- 10 now. So we have several levels of review.
- 11 Even in the past, when we're talking about the
- 12 peer review, the documentation was created in all those
- 13 situations. What was missing was summary level
- 14 information and summary level documents that rolled up
- 15 those individual transactions, if you will, the
- 16 individual data.
- 17 And that's what the peer review team was
- 18 looking for, were these summary documents. They
- 19 weren't actually going to the detail documents that we
- 20 were doing. So that's why we took exception with
- 21 several of the findings they had.
- But from an audit standards perspective, we

- 1 should have written those summary documents, and they
- 2 were not created.
- 3 MR. SNYDER: Okay. That's helpful. So that
- 4 could change going forward. And I would support Jeff's
- 5 comments of auditors make the worst auditees, and
- 6 documentation is always kind of a constant issue as we
- 7 go through when somebody comes in and looks at what
- 8 you've done and how you've drawn your conclusions. So
- 9 I think this is helpful as the process going forward.
- The other one I'd asked Jeff that surprised
- 11 me, and probably even moreso, was at the top level,
- 12 that the policies and procedures be falling behind from
- 13 a documentation standpoint, and being outdated or just
- 14 nonexistent.
- 15 That probably surprised me more than the work
- 16 paper documentation. Have you got any comments on
- 17 that?
- 18 MR. SCHANZ: I didn't fully understand the
- 19 question, Paul. We do have evidence for everything we
- 20 say in an audit report or an investigative report;
- 21 otherwise, we wouldn't report it and I'd be fired. So
- 22 we do have that information. It was just not tied in a

- 1 neat package in certain cases.
- We had people who were transitioning to be
- 3 fired, candidly, and they stopped doing work.
- 4 MR. SNYDER: I'm sorry, Jeff. What I was
- 5 referring to was on the comments about policies and
- 6 procedures were insufficiently documented, and how
- 7 certain manuals, in essence, didn't include updated
- 8 lists. And I was surprised that those were more out of
- 9 date than the work paper documentation.
- 10 MR. SEEBA: I think, Paul, on some of those,
- 11 we try to make a global reference, or we have in the
- 12 past in our internal manuals to the Yellow Book. And I
- 13 think the peer review team was actually looking for
- 14 specific directions from an internal policy standpoint.
- 15 And the Yellow Book can be very generic and general in
- 16 several areas, and I think they were looking for more
- 17 specific guidance for internal purposes.
- 18 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: John, I want to follow up on
- 19 a couple of comments you made just a moment ago. In
- 20 response to, I think, Paul's question about the review
- 21 process, you outlined what I understand to be the
- 22 current situation.

- 1 How long has that been the process that you've
- 2 followed? Is that since you've come on board?
- 3 MR. SEEBA: That's pretty much since I've come
- 4 on board. I know Dutch, he also reviewed work papers.
- 5 But I'm not sure how robust at times the senior
- 6 auditors and the team leaders were in reviewing.
- 7 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So the process you outlined,
- 8 is that something that's been put in place after the
- 9 review that we're talking about here was conducted?
- 10 MR. SEEBA: Pretty much, although there was a
- 11 review process before. I just don't know how robust it
- 12 was. I was not really involved with that at the time.
- 13 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: It sounds as if the process
- 14 you have in place now would address much of what this
- 15 report and its recommendations call for.
- MR. SEEBA: It definitely will.
- 17 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Aside from the summary
- 18 documents issue that you mentioned, there was another
- 19 recommendation and finding, though, that seemed to be
- 20 different from that. And that was item number 3, no
- 21 IPA monitoring of work papers.
- MR. SEEBA: That's a very interesting finding

- 1 in the sense that in the prior year, the auditor who
- 2 was in charge of that had put it into this TeamMate
- 3 automated package. And for 2013, there were no work
- 4 papers put into that package, although he had collected
- 5 hundreds of documents.
- 6 He was totally aware of what was occurring.
- 7 And what the peer review team was looking for was a
- 8 final summary document, very similar in some respects
- 9 to the first finding, that he reviewed the work papers
- 10 at the IPA.
- 11 That document was never created. We know he
- 12 actually went there. We know he performed the process.
- 13 But he didn't document it. But we had hundreds of
- 14 documents that showed the discussions, all the
- 15 interactions between management and the IPA. The IG
- 16 was totally involved in all of that. We went to
- 17 meetings with David Richardson and the IPA.
- 18 So the monitoring occurred. It was just not
- 19 properly documented.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: When you're talking about
- 21 the IPA here, we're talking about WithumSmith+Brown.
- 22 Right?

- 1 MR. SEEBA: That is correct.
- 2 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: The LSC auditor?
- 3 MR. SEEBA: The LSC auditor.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So there is this statement,
- 5 though, on page 8 of the September 5 letter which talks
- 6 about the documentation to support that. And it says,
- 7 "The organization" -- LSC OIG -- "was not able to
- 8 identify hard copy or electronic work papers to support
- 9 that it monitored the IPA's audit of LSC's 2013
- 10 financial statements." So that seems inconsistent,
- 11 John, with what you just said.
- MR. SEEBA: I think what they were looking for
- 13 was actually writeups by the auditor saying, I did
- 14 this. I did that. But that did not occur. The
- 15 information that was being shared between the auditors,
- 16 we have hundreds of emails and documents, spreadsheets,
- 17 status updates, all those type of documents. We have
- 18 them.
- 19 We showed that to the peer review team. They
- 20 were looking for a specific document that said, I
- 21 reviewed this. I reviewed that. And that's what we
- 22 did not have.

- 1 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. So the auditor
- 2 auditing you said that the emails -- I guess the emails
- 3 you just referenced -- only evidenced that the
- 4 responsible employee of LSC OIG planned to review the
- 5 work papers of the IPA, but that there was no evidence
- 6 that the review was conducted.
- 7 And so I guess the disagreement between you
- 8 and your CIGIE reviewer had to do with the level of
- 9 summarization of the work that was actually done?
- 10 MR. SEEBA: That's correct. We have even a
- 11 statement from WithumSmith+Brown that said he went over
- 12 and reviewed the work papers.
- 13 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right. Because there's this
- 14 statement in the CIGIE review which is -- if you're a
- 15 litigator deposing someone, you look at this and you
- 16 go, wow. This is interesting. "Without evidence of
- 17 proper oversight, LSC OIG has no support for its
- 18 statement and it has limited assurance that the IPA
- 19 performed its work in accordance with government
- 20 auditing standards."
- 21 MR. SEEBA: Right.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So that's really just a

- 1 reasonably technical, I guess, critique of the process
- 2 that was followed. And is fair to say that you and
- 3 Jeff are satisfied that at the substantive level, all
- 4 of that work was in fact done, and the OIG records do
- 5 in fact demonstrate that; you just had to dig it out,
- 6 synthesize it, and present it to somebody so that they
- 7 saw it in the package they were looking for?
- 8 MR. SEEBA: That's correct. That's correct.
- 9 MR. SCHANZ: If I could add to that, Mr.
- 10 Chairman, in our response to that -- I'm reading from
- 11 the same memo that you are, on page 9 -- "We firmly
- 12 believe that adequate oversight was performed at the
- 13 time of the review, and that the current unavailability
- 14 of the formal work paper does nothing to undermine that
- 15 work."
- I would not make that statement unless we had
- 17 found, in literally a rat's nest of papers that this
- 18 auditor had, that he never organized or managed
- 19 properly. But we do have evidence that the work was
- 20 done. We went over to WithumSmith+Brown and talked
- 21 with their people and looked at their writeups of the
- 22 conferences that we had.

- 1 And it's unfortunate we had to spend so much
- 2 time that a normal, regular, well-trained federal
- 3 auditor would have done. I did not have that person
- 4 assigned to the job.
- 5 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes. I appreciate that.
- 6 And so that's an oversight, I gather, that now has been
- 7 corrected or will be corrected.
- 8 MR. SCHANZ: Yes.
- 9 MR. SEEBA: Yes.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Jeff, let me ask you, what
- 11 is your plan going forward for dealing with the various
- 12 recommendations that the CIGIE review has provided? It
- 13 looks like in every instance you have agreed with the
- 14 recommendations.
- There's some dispute, perhaps, from time to
- 16 time about the severity or the implications. But
- 17 you've agreed with the recommendations, and I
- 18 understand that you've committed to institute
- 19 additional training and the like and have it completed
- 20 by the end of the year.
- Do you report back to these folks? Do you get
- 22 a signoff from them that you've satisfied their

- 1 recommendations? How does that work and how do you
- 2 expect to go forward?
- MR. SCHANZ: Well, what you see is about the
- 4 end of the process. It depends on the inspector
- 5 general and the support that person would have from
- 6 management.
- 7 But I can tell you that I'm moving forward on
- 8 this. I've been involved in the CIGIE community since
- 9 1978 with the first IG, so I do know peer review
- 10 process. John and I have talked about taking our best
- 11 person offline to remedy or to implement the
- 12 recommendations that we've said that we will by the end
- 13 of the year.
- 14 And that's why I'm the IG. I have to decide,
- 15 production or making sure that every I is dotted and
- 16 every T is crossed. And I'm going to opt now as an
- 17 opportunity to clean up what the peer reviewers found.
- 18 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Are there any other
- 19 questions? John? Mr. Chairman?
- MR. LEVI: When you say by the end of the
- 21 year, you mean December 31?
- MR. SCHANZ: Calendar year. Yes, sir.

- 1 MR. LEVI: So that by the time we get to
- 2 Miami, this should all be happily in the rear view
- 3 mirror.
- 4 MR. SCHANZ: Yes. Excuse me. But in response
- 5 to Vic's earlier question, it doesn't go away because
- 6 the next peer review, that's the first thing they do is
- 7 look at the peer review from the prior --
- 8 MR. LEVI: Sure.
- 9 MR. SCHANZ: Yes. And build from that. That
- 10 would be the start of your audit guide. Now, PCI -- or
- 11 CIGIE; going back in time, it used to be the
- 12 President's Council but now it's the council of
- 13 councils -- they have a peer review guide that has
- 14 morphed to about an inch and a half thick now to make
- 15 sure that every I is dotted and every T is crossed And
- 16 as Vic appropriately says, auditors make the worst
- 17 auditees.
- 18 MR. LEVI: So I guess I just would ask that
- 19 this be an agenda item in Miami, and that we can go
- 20 through the list of the recommendations and see where
- 21 you actually landed and if there are any holdover
- 22 issues, much as we have with the GAO recommendations.

- 1 We've gone through those just to make sure that we are
- 2 performing our own oversight role.
- And I assume you appreciate that, and we'll
- 4 look forward to hearing from you. And thank you for
- 5 being so open and helping us understand this.
- 6 MR. SCHANZ: No one's perfect, Mr. Chairman.
- 7 And we need to get better, and I will take full
- 8 responsibility for pushing my staff for production.
- 9 And I maybe didn't focus clearly enough. I always
- 10 think an auditor knows what they're doing, and I've
- 11 been disabused of that at LSC.
- 12 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Thank you very much, Jeff.
- I want to move pretty quickly, but go ahead,
- 14 Gloria, if you have a question.
- 15 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: Joining onto John's
- 16 comment for what we anticipate from Miami, I'd like to
- 17 hear what you discussed in your reply, that is,
- 18 organizational changes, structures, including the
- 19 hiring of new personnel that is more knowledgeable
- 20 about the tasks to be done, including the CPE
- 21 requirements.
- 22 So in Miami, if you could just give us a

- 1 summary of what you've done in the way of your new
- 2 hires and how they address what was in the report, I
- 3 think that would be very useful.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes. I think that would be
- 5 very helpful. All right. Well, thank you very much.
- 6 Unless there's any objection, I want to move
- 7 the agenda a little bit out of order. We're going to
- 8 lose David Hoffman here in about 15 minutes, and I'd
- 9 like to have him participate, if possible, on item
- 10 number 5 on our agenda. Is there any objection to
- 11 moving to item number 5 now and then going back to item
- 12 number 4, which is the risk management?
- 13 (No response.)
- 14 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: If there's no objection, I'd
- 15 like to go to the briefing about referrals by the
- 16 Office of Inspector General to the Office of Compliance
- 17 and Enforcement because I think this is an issue that
- 18 we've been talking about for the last couple of
- 19 meetings, and I think it's an important one. And it's
- 20 one that I think we have continuing questions about.
- 21 So David, I will encourage you to jump in if
- 22 you have questions here before you have to leave. I

- 1 doubt if we'll be able to get back to it when you
- 2 return, if possible.
- 3 MR. HOFFMAN: Okay.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: I recognize Lora Rath, and
- 5 we have the IG's office still at the table. So over to
- 6 you folks.
- 7 MS. RATH: Good morning. Continuing the
- 8 discussion that we've had this last several Board
- 9 meetings, I just wanted to go over a few things. We
- 10 have the same charts as we've had in the past plus two
- 11 additional ones, so I just wanted to explain what those
- 12 were. And then we can go into more detail about what's
- 13 actually in them if anybody wants to.
- 14 Starting on page 114, this is an update from a
- 15 prior chart that we've all had --
- 16 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Lora, you're going to have
- 17 to tell me what the chart looks like. I don't have
- 18 page numbers.
- 19 MS. RATH: I'm sorry. On the top, it's called
- 20 the Status of Open or Recently Closed Referrals from
- 21 the Audit Division to OCE.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Through September 9th?

- 1 MS. RATH: Through September 9th. So it
- 2 starts out with Legal Services of Alabama. So that's
- 3 just an update of the chart that you received in July.
- 4 Text in red are new actions or new referrals.
- 5 Flipping over to page 115, so the next chart,
- 6 Mr. Maddox, the next several pages is a new chart that
- 7 was developed to address questions raised by Mr.
- 8 Hoffman and the Committee regarding differences between
- 9 the OIG's referrals and the final decision by LSC
- 10 Management.
- 11 So it has more details, specifically breaking
- 12 down the amounts referred and then the amounts
- 13 questioned and then the amounts recouped. So the text
- 14 in red there is pulling out the actual monetary
- 15 amounts. So that's the next three pages or so.
- 16 Then moving on, for folks who have a page
- 17 number, it is page 119. And that's entitled, Recently
- 18 Closed or Pending Closure OIG Referrals from Audited
- 19 Financial Statements. And again, that's an update from
- 20 charts that you've been provided in the past, and red
- 21 text is new items or actions taken by LSC Management
- 22 since the last review.

- 1 So those are the three charts that are in the
- 2 open section of the book. If anybody has any questions
- 3 about the specific charts, I can go over that.
- 4 Otherwise, I had a few other comments about actions OCE
- 5 has taken in relation to OIG referrals.
- 6 MR. SNYDER: Vic?
- 7 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Go ahead.
- 8 MR. SNYDER: Hi. Paul Snyder. Maybe before
- 9 David leaves, could I just maybe offer one suggestion,
- 10 or at least put it on the table while David's here?
- I think we're getting a lot of detail, and
- 12 it's very well done. But I particularly have trouble
- 13 processing is what type of progress we are making in
- 14 resolving issues on a timely basis, what success we're
- 15 having in recouping costs that have been questioned by
- 16 the OIG.
- 17 And it would seem to me that it would be
- 18 extremely helpful that if on the top end of this we had
- 19 an executive summary, and I'd have to work with
- 20 somebody about how it went through, but in the current
- 21 period the number of reports issued; level of
- 22 questioned costs, maybe broken down by whether it's

- 1 undocumented, unsupported, questioned, unallowable, et
- 2 cetera; maybe the issue of how many reports were closed
- 3 during the period; average length of time they were
- 4 outstanding; and maybe at the end, a report of, here's
- 5 how many that are still outstanding, a number, and
- 6 every length of time that they're outstanding.
- 7 Something from a metric standpoint, because
- 8 right now, quite honestly, I've got so much detail, and
- 9 maybe I need to be smarter, but I have a hard time
- 10 processing it and trying to put it in perspective.
- But if I'm isolated in that view, then I'll
- 12 continue to work with the detail. But I do think it
- 13 would be helpful for the Committee.
- MR. SCHANZ: Actually, Paul, this is the IG.
- 15 All of that information at the macro level is presented
- 16 in our semiannual reports to Congress. That's a
- 17 legislative mandate, and all that information is
- 18 readily available. The specifics that you're asking
- 19 for --
- 20 MR. HOFFMAN: Jeff, this is David. I know
- 21 that you frequently refer to the semiannual report to
- 22 Congress, which I've looked at. I've got two points

- 1 about that. Number one, I'm not sure it gets to the
- 2 points that Paul is making. And two, if you think it
- 3 does, I think it would be appreciated by us if you
- 4 would make it part of this book.
- 5 And I think that directed toward OCE, Lora, if
- 6 you think it's helpful for you to use the IG's
- 7 semiannual report to provide a summary, I think that
- 8 would be helpful. But I join Paul's request.
- 9 And again, if you all can do this without
- 10 creating additional work, that is perfectly fine. But
- 11 it would be appreciated for purposes of these meetings.
- 12 And you all have done a really good job of being
- 13 responsive to our questions and inquiries, but I share
- 14 Paul's view that some sort of summary with
- 15 metrics -- and I would say both with regard to helping
- 16 us assess timing, but also with regard to the
- 17 questioned cost point.
- Obviously, one of the things that prompted
- 19 this was that we see IG reports with high questioned
- 20 costs, and then we see OCE conclusions with either low
- 21 or zero questioned costs. And there are, as we've
- 22 discussed, maybe legitimate reasons for that

- 1 difference. But seeing some sort of summary of that
- 2 would be useful.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes. David, I don't think
- 4 that you or Paul are alone. I certainly fully agree
- 5 with that. I think everybody on the Committee does.
- 6 The semiannual report is helpful, but for a variety of
- 7 reasons, having the information, A, summarized in an
- 8 executive summary, and B, available with the material
- 9 that we're looking at -- I don't always have internet.
- 10 I don't always have a computer, necessarily. I'm on a
- 11 plane looking at some of these things from time to
- 12 time. So it's helpful to have it.
- 13 And Lora, I want to get into some of the
- 14 details. And I know there are maybe questions from
- 15 David and Paul. But the charts really don't seem to
- 16 provide me with an overview of where the process is.
- 17 There's a lot of nitty-gritty; for instance,
- 18 at some point in this process I'm going to ask you
- 19 about the Inland Counties issues because I've got open
- 20 issues going back two years, and the OCE's
- 21 determination is "under review." My takeaway is,
- 22 you're working on it. But there's no sense for when it

- 1 might be resolved or why it's taking six months or 18
- 2 months to review papers that have been in LSC's offices
- 3 for that period of time.
- 4 So I'll have some questions about that. But I
- 5 agree with everything that David and Paul have said.
- 6 And I don't know if anybody else on the
- 7 Committee -- Gloria, do you have any thoughts?
- 8 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: I would also
- 9 appreciate a summary, whether it's quarterly -- because
- 10 of our meetings, that would be very helpful.
- I do also realize that there are some things
- 12 that are not going to be quantifiable in any metric
- 13 way. I noticed, for instance, for some time we've been
- 14 carrying, I believe, Montana and Oklahoma and somewhere
- 15 else periodically.
- 16 The problem the grantee has is that they have
- 17 not met the condition of minimal level of
- 18 client-eligible board members. And that raises issues
- 19 of how difficult it is, particularly if you're talking
- 20 about Montana, Oklahoma, and some of the others with
- 21 large rural areas, keeping client-eligible board
- 22 members.

- 1 So that I don't see necessarily as a metric.
- 2 Maybe, besides whatever else has been mentioned of what
- 3 we would like that could be reported in numbers,
- 4 another column called Other or However because I know
- 5 that's also part of the substantive review we expect of
- 6 our grantees. So I think that would be helpful, too.
- 7 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes. And just some
- 8 nitpicking things. I don't think the reports and the
- 9 charts are particularly well labeled or that they are
- 10 distinguished enough from one another so that I can
- 11 follow them.
- 12 For instance, the first chart is, Status of
- 13 Open or Recently Closed Referrals from OIG Audit
- 14 Division to OCE. And that involves questioned costs
- 15 and a variety of things.
- 16 The next chart is Resolved Referrals Involving
- 17 Questioned Costs from OIG Audit Division to OCE. Well,
- 18 both of those charts seem to include resolved referrals
- 19 involving questioned costs. Since I'm not quite
- 20 sure --
- 21 MS. RATH: And you're exactly right. But the
- 22 first one was an update from the chart that I'd been

- 1 providing for the last several meetings. The second
- 2 one goes back three years, where I was trying to
- 3 address the questions the Committee raised last time
- 4 about differences between what we referred and what we
- 5 didn't. So I went back further in time.
- 6 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. I understand. So in
- 7 the future, Lora, if you could include a cover memo or
- 8 something that explains, here are the following charts,
- 9 and chart number 1, chart number 2, chart number 3. I
- 10 work in big picture images sometimes, and then I'll get
- 11 into the details.
- But anyway, David, I know you've got to run
- 13 soon. Do you have any other questions? David may have
- 14 already had to run.
- 15 MR. HOFFMAN: I do have to run, and I don't.
- 16 And I appreciate the continuing work, Lora, by your
- 17 office and the IG to provide us with this information
- 18 so that we can both assess and also provide, hopefully,
- 19 support to the important oversight work you're doing.
- MS. RATH: Mr. Hoffman, I just wanted to let
- 21 you know on one thing that you had suggested last time,
- 22 drafting proposed timelines, LSC Management, including

- 1 Lynn Jennings, has met with members of the OIG staff on
- 2 two occasions and we've drafted proposed timelines for
- 3 the typical process.
- We've had LSC Management review it. We've now
- 5 provided it to the OIG. So we should hopefully have
- 6 something we can share with the Committee in the next
- 7 meeting. But we're working on that.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Thank you very much. And
- 9 thank you, David.
- 10 MR. HOFFMAN: Great. Thanks. We'll look
- 11 forward to hearing that.
- 12 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes, Gloria?
- 13 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: As a possible
- 14 template for the memo that introduces the chart to us,
- 15 something along the lines of what David Richardson
- 16 does. We get all those detailed budget sheets, but he
- 17 also presents us with a summarizing memo so that when
- 18 you're reading the detail sheets, you know what to look
- 19 for.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So Lora, unless there are
- 21 any other questions on the overall picture --
- MR. LEVI: But I agree with everything that's

- 1 been said here because it's not only about what we as a
- 2 Board can understand, but what we want to turn over to
- 3 the next group that comes in after us.
- 4 And I have my eye on that now. What do we
- 5 want to leave in our wake as the way that we conduct
- 6 business? So that when they come in here, and
- 7 particularly since this is a Board that turns over
- 8 completely, that they're in a position to understand on
- 9 day one what's out there, what's been there, and what
- 10 they have to look at so that they don't come under
- 11 criticism almost immediately that they're not
- 12 conducting their business the way they ought to.
- 13 So you have to help put them -- newcomers, so
- 14 think of them as newcomers -- in a position where they
- 15 can really understand very quickly and get a grasp of
- 16 it. So I think if we can get in the practice of doing
- 17 it with this Board, we'll be at a really good place by
- 18 the time we turn this over. Thank you.
- 19 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes. Thank you, John.
- 20 So Lora, I think Paul or David mentioned -- or
- 21 Paul's thought about a metric involving how much of a
- 22 questioned cost by OIG was eventually recouped. So for

- 1 instance, looking at the Resolved Referrals Involving
- 2 Questioned Costs chart, June of '11 through September
- 3 of '14, I just have a question about it. And I want to
- 4 use this as an example so I can understand it, the Lone
- 5 Star Legal Aid finding.
- 6 So it looks as if OIG made five visits to the
- 7 Lone Star Legal Aid offices between August of 2010 and
- 8 January of 2011, and then made a referral in January of
- 9 2013 questioning almost \$46,000 in costs. And then
- 10 after 13 months, OCE issues a notice of questioned cost
- in the amount of \$5300, and ultimately that was reduced
- 12 to \$2100.
- 13 So 95 percent of the questioned cost by OIG
- 14 got written off. Is that right?
- MS. RATH: Yes. But there's reasons for it,
- 16 and maybe if you really want to have that detail --
- 17 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right. And what I'd like to
- 18 do is understand the reasons.
- 19 MS. RATH: So there were various costs that,
- 20 as I said, they provided a revision. They took some of
- 21 the costs out. What they finally left was 13,178. So
- 22 there's still a big reduction.

- But then there was an OLA opinion. As they
- 2 were talking yesterday in the Ops and Regs Committee,
- 3 there's some differentiation between the property
- 4 acquisition manual and 1630. There's some
- 5 inconsistencies. There's been some misunderstandings,
- 6 things like that.
- 7 So we had asked for an Office of Legal Affairs
- 8 opinion regarding whether software purchases should be
- 9 encompassed in personal property. In February of 2014,
- 10 we got the opinion saying that it should not be. So
- 11 that was a significant portion of the 13,000 that was
- 12 then taken off of the table.
- 13 Then what we did question after that -- and
- 14 there are other personnel reasons for why it took so
- 15 long; we had a person out on sick leave who had been
- 16 assigned to it, so that was my fault for not
- 17 reassigning it to another staff member, but they had
- 18 already taken on the role of drafting the first notice.
- Then, once the notice was issued, the program
- 20 was able to provide evidence that some of what we were
- 21 questioning was outside of the five-year period. So
- 22 that's the different reasons how it went from the 45

- 1 down to the 13, which is then what was referred to us.
- 2 Then that was reduced more by the OLA opinion
- 3 that took 8,000 off the table. We questioned 5,000.
- 4 Only 2,000 was within that five-year period that 1630
- 5 allows us to recoup. That's a quick and dirty.
- 6 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. So is there any
- 7 process whereby OIG looks at what you guys have done
- 8 and says, we agree, or we disagree? Like in the CIGIE
- 9 review, for instance, OIG would make its response, and
- 10 then the CIGIE -- sorry.
- 11 So they would say, here's the OIG response,
- 12 and here's what we think about it. We either agree
- 13 with it or we disagree with it or the like. Does OIG
- 14 come back and say, we think you've written off way too
- 15 much of this?
- 16 MS. RATH: No, because they're referring it to
- 17 LSC Management to do -- they have their role, which is
- 18 if they think something's wrong.
- 19 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: I know. Questioned cost.
- MS. RATH: They'll refer to us the big amount.
- 21 Whether it's all LSC funds or LSC and non-LSC funds,
- they'll refer the big thing to us, and then leave it to

- 1 Management in our role to decide what's actually wrong
- 2 according to the regulation or not. They don't do a
- 3 review of our work.
- 4 We have the discussions during our monthly
- 5 meetings where we let them know what we've decided, and
- 6 we put all of our decisions on the LSC.gov website in
- 7 the FOIA reading room. But there's no formal process
- 8 for reviewing and commenting on it.
- 9 MS. JENNINGS: And I would just like to
- 10 highlight what Lora was saying related to the larger
- 11 number that many times comes from the Office of
- 12 Inspector General. For example, if there were a
- 13 question, they went out and they looked at raises
- 14 related to -- or let's just say bonuses related to
- 15 somebody and the amount of the bonuses was a million
- 16 dollars, well, not all of that bonus money was LSC
- money.
- 18 So if we're only a 20 percent funder, and if
- 19 we trace the money and only 20 percent of our funds
- 20 were used for that, we can only question \$200,000 of
- 21 that overall million dollars.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So Lynn, for instance, in

- 1 the \$45,000 number here, is it possible that 80 percent
- of that is not LSC money?
- MS. JENNINGS: It can be, yes.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: So the OIG is not looking at
- 5 LSC funding only?
- 6 MS. JENNINGS: No. They don't look at LSC
- 7 only.
- 8 MR. LEVI: And then what happens with the
- 9 other 80 percent?
- 10 MR. SCHANZ: I would like to correct that for
- 11 the record, please. This is Jeffrey Schanz. We do
- 12 look at LSC funds exclusively. That's where our
- 13 authority stops. Now, to give it some
- 14 contextual -- we'll use Inland Counties as an example.
- They had been paying stipends for many, many
- 16 years. Not all of that was LSC money, but the problem
- 17 was the same. So the finding was the same, that this
- 18 is what they've been doing across the board, and this
- 19 portion of it has impacted LSC funding.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: In this Lone Star example,
- 21 is it possible that any of that 45,000 is non-LSC
- 22 money?

- 1 MR. SCHANZ: No. That's LSC funds.
- MR. SEEBA: At least, it was charged to us.
- 3 MR. SNYDER: It does sound like a portion of
- 4 it were beyond the recoverable period, so that
- 5 automatically comes out of the 45. Correct?
- 6 MR. SEEBA: Correct.
- 7 MS. RATH: Right. And then there was changes
- 8 where they decided that some of it shouldn't have been
- 9 questioned. So that 45,000 that was originally
- 10 referred and keep going back to was --
- 11 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Right. And that's LSC
- 12 Management's function. Right?
- MS. RATH: Well, yes. But I'm saying that the
- 14 OIG themselves, even after having discussions with the
- 15 prior audit Assistant Inspector General, he reduced the
- 16 amounts so that it came down to that 18,000 because
- 17 what he had originally put into the report was not
- 18 questionable.
- 19 I think at that point it was services
- 20 contracts, which are not covered by 1630. But I could
- 21 be wrong that it was a services contract, but it was
- 22 something that he took two of the contracts out.

- 1 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Harry?
- MR. KORRELL: Thanks. Can someone tell me, is
- 3 there a concept of tolling? I keep hearing about this
- 4 five-year period. Right? So if something happened
- 5 prior to the five-year look-back, then it's not
- 6 recoverable. I understand. It's a statute of
- 7 limitations.
- 8 But of course in litigation, there's tolling.
- 9 And so if the OIG says, there's a problem here, and it
- 10 takes us eight years to resolve it, we still ought to
- 11 be able to go back to that.
- So how does tolling work? And I raise that
- 13 because I want to look -- and maybe you can answer it
- 14 in the context of this Inland Counties situation, which
- 15 continues to frustrate me, that starts at 1.36 million
- 16 and then results in 252,000.
- 17 It sounds like some of it was prior to the
- 18 limitations period starting. But then I note, in the
- 19 resolution and reasoning section, that it refers to
- 20 301,000, almost 302,000, expanded in 2007, which looks
- 21 like it's still within the five-year period
- 22 "(realistically not questionable at the time of the

- 1 referral)."
- If someone could tell me what "realistically"
- 3 means in that paragraph, and then tell me how tolling
- 4 works, I would appreciate it.
- 5 MR. FLAGG: This is Ron Flagg. Let me talk
- 6 about tolling just for a moment. The
- 7 tolling -- actually, it's not tolling so much, but the
- 8 statute of limitations provision, if you will, is
- 9 triggered by the -- currently, under the regulations
- 10 which this Board promulgated -- is triggered by the
- 11 notice of questioned cost.
- 12 The question or the issue that you raise and
- 13 has been raised in the past is, does that make sense?
- 14 Should we have the trigger point be some earlier date,
- 15 such as a notice from the IG that an investigation or
- 16 some sort of inquiry into a cost category is being
- 17 undertaken.
- 18 And the Management is currently -- as part of
- 19 the review of regs, 1630 is one of the three regs that
- 20 is being reviewed and revised. And the intention is,
- 21 as Stefanie explained yesterday, to include as part of
- 22 that review this very provision you're talking about.

- 1 The other thing I'd note, just because I think
- 2 it to my mind completely answers the question about
- 3 Inland Counties, is there was a document that was
- 4 provided to the Board that shows a complete bridge
- 5 between this large one million dollar-plus amount that
- 6 was included at an early stage in the IG's report and
- 7 the ultimate amount that was found to be legitimate
- 8 questioned costs.
- 9 Virtually the entirety of that difference is
- 10 due to statute of limitations issues -- and again,
- 11 Management is looking at proposing revisions to
- 12 that -- over half of that difference was due to statute
- 13 of limitations issues, and the remainder of the
- 14 difference was due to the fact that not all of the
- 15 funding was provided by LSC.
- 16 And there's a dollar-for-dollar bridge, and we
- 17 can recirculate that document, which I think --
- 18 MR. KORRELL: No. I don't think that's
- 19 necessarily. My question is, what does "realistically"
- 20 mean in that explanation? It sounds like -- and I
- 21 could be completely wrong -- it sounds like if we'd
- 22 acted a little quicker, we could have captured the

- 1 \$300,000. But we didn't, it was too hard, and so that
- 2 sort of slipped beyond the limitations period and we
- 3 lost the opportunity to recover 300,000.
- 4 Am I reading that incorrectly? It's an odd
- 5 word. I imagine myself going to court and saying, Your
- 6 Honor, it wasn't realistic for us to file within the
- 7 limitations period. That's not going to get me
- 8 anywhere. I'm just curious what that's trying to
- 9 capture.
- 10 MS. JENNINGS: I take full responsibility for
- 11 the timing of the Inland Counties decision. I was
- 12 relatively new on the job then. But the one thought,
- 13 when I see \$1.2 million being questioned costs of a
- 14 program that does a good job in representing low-income
- 15 people, is \$1.2 million questioned costs would bankrupt
- 16 that program.
- 17 So I took extra time to make sure, and we did
- 18 a lot of research related to was it reasonable for that
- 19 organization to give bonuses to that organization? And
- 20 that's what we did. And it was reasonable.
- 21 MR. KORRELL: All right. So I still don't --
- 22 MR. FLAGG: Could I just follow --

- 1 MR. KORRELL: Not yet. I still don't
- 2 understand the tolling. And I apologize if I'm just
- 3 being dense, and if this is being revisited by
- 4 Management with respect to the limitations period,
- 5 that's great, and maybe this can inform it.
- If we don't get the official notice of
- 7 questioned costs out, right -- so if we take a year or
- 8 two years to investigate an OIG report, then the
- 9 potentially questioned costs fall outside the
- 10 limitations period. So if we take five years, nothing
- 11 gets questioned. Right?
- 12 MR. FLAGG: That's correct. And again, I
- 13 just --
- 14 MR. KORRELL: Okay. So my view is that we at
- 15 least have to consider a change. So if the OIG has
- 16 given everybody notice that there's a problem, I think
- 17 this million dollars shouldn't have been spent this
- 18 way, it seems to me, for whoever is paying attention,
- 19 that ought to toll the running of the limitations
- 20 period.
- 21 And if it doesn't, I understand that's where
- 22 we are with Inland Counties. But for the good of the

- 1 order, I suggest that we do --
- 2 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And the thing is it doesn't
- 3 toll it unless we ask for it somehow to be tolled.
- 4 Right? Tolling doesn't happen automatically. Right?
- 5 MR. FLAGG: Right. There has to be an
- 6 issuance of an official questioned cost. And again,
- 7 that sounds -- well, gee, just to get your oar in the
- 8 water, why don't you just go ahead and say we question
- 9 the whole \$1.2 million?
- 10 That's not how we do it. In the case that was
- 11 just described, OCE, in order to judge the
- 12 reasonableness of these bonuses, logically and
- 13 appropriately, in my view, sought out market evidence
- 14 of what bonuses were paid in California. That's what
- 15 you would reasonably expect.
- 16 So the issue to my mind here is not that OCE
- 17 dallied in their work. They did a proper review, and
- 18 under the operation of the reg as it's currently
- 19 written, that resulted in a reduction in the amount
- 20 that could be questioned.
- 21 MR. KORRELL: Just because --
- MR. FLAGG: I think Management agrees with the

- 1 thrust of your questions, that once a recipient is on
- 2 notice that there's an issue, they can then maintain
- 3 all of the records associated with that issue and we
- 4 can properly look back from that point. But to
- 5 accomplish that, we're going to have to revise the
- 6 regulation.
- 7 So respectfully, this is not an OCE issue so
- 8 much as it is a regulatory issue, which we plan to
- 9 address in the next six to 12 months in the process of
- 10 revising what is a long and complicated regulation.
- MR. KORRELL: Just because I'm frustrated
- 12 doesn't mean I'm frustrated with a particular person or
- 13 particular office.
- 14 (Laughter.)
- 15 MR. KORRELL: But it is frustrating to see
- 16 that. And I know there's a reference -- and it's in
- 17 some of the closed materials -- but it's a reference to
- 18 a passage of time between 2009 for an additional
- 19 complaint and an OIG memo in 2012. I see these huge
- 20 gaps of time every now and again, and I just wonder
- 21 what's happening.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And in the private sector,

- 1 these are jarring. You don't even see that.
- 2 MR. KORRELL: Yes. Anyway, I appreciate the
- 3 response and the explanation. Thank you.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And let me go to Jim.
- 5 PRESIDENT SANDMAN: Harry, I'd like to follow
- 6 up on your question about what "realistically" means
- 7 there. I think Lynn has been a little too hard on
- 8 herself.
- 9 The date that is relevant for the running of
- 10 the statute of limitations is the issuance of a
- 11 questioned cost notice by Management, not by OIG. The
- 12 referral from OIG to Management of this matter, as I
- 13 recall, came in the fourth quarter of 2012. Is that
- 14 correct? Lynn started in September of 2012.
- 15 In order to be able to recover for the 2007
- 16 period encompassed by the OIG's investigation,
- 17 Management would have had to issue a questioned cost
- 18 notice by December 31, 2012. We were talking a matter
- 19 of weeks, or a couple of months. That was all that was
- 20 left to Management to be able to follow up on an
- 21 investigation that had been going on for years.
- That's what "realistically" means, that in

- 1 that time period, it was not realistic to expect that
- 2 Management would be able to do what was necessary to
- 3 commence the proceeding.
- 4 MR. KORRELL: I appreciate that. Again, I'll
- 5 just reiterate, just because I'm frustrated with
- 6 something doesn't mean it's particular people or
- 7 department. It may be that my frustration, you'd be
- 8 shocked to hear, is with a regulatory regime.
- 9 (Laughter.)
- 10 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Yes. I'm sorry. Charles?
- 11 MR. KECKLER: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 12 Briefly, just to follow up on the regulatory
- 13 point, this is something that we've noticed, and it is
- one of these situations in which we're being responsive
- 15 to something that has happened.
- 16 And it would have been better to anticipate
- 17 everything and to have worked it out ahead of time.
- 18 But it is something that has been noted as a problem,
- 19 and the Committee is aware of it and moving forward
- 20 with it. And we've put it on the agenda as part of the
- 21 1630.
- It wasn't separately highlighted because it

- 1 comes up as part of the overall revision of 1630. But
- 2 we're working. Management recognizes, as you heard
- 3 today, it's a problem. The Committee does.
- 4 It's a somewhat complex problem, not just
- 5 because it's linked up with 1630 in terms of overall.
- 6 But if we're going to put in or to change this idea of
- 7 tolling, the question is, what should be the trigger?
- 8 And it's something to think about, and it's something
- 9 to think about in conjunction with grantees.
- 10 We recognize it is a Management and Committee
- 11 problem. But finding a way to be fair to the grantees,
- 12 but to also be fair to ourselves, is what the goal is
- 13 going to be. And so I'm glad we've highlighted it.
- 14 It's something that it's worth already people starting
- 15 to think about as we move towards developing that
- 16 regulation.
- 17 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Thank you, Charles.
- I want to move on. We're running out of time
- on the Committee. We've only got about ten minutes on
- 20 the schedule yet. Before we get off of this topic, I
- 21 want to ask another general topic question, Lora, and
- 22 that has to do with the Inland Counties issue on the

- 1 chart.
- I don't know what page this is on, but it's
- 3 Open OIG Referrals from Audited Financial Statements,
- 4 Fiscal Year 6/30/11 to date. And it's referral number
- 5 2012 805230-02.
- 6 So it looks like the auditor out there, the
- 7 IPA, has continually raised questions about the
- 8 internal controls over cash accounts, internal controls
- 9 over policies and procedures, accounting software, the
- 10 adequacy of the controller, on and on and on.
- MS. RATH: Yes.
- 12 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: A lot of times, we have
- 13 questions about internal controls in these charts, and
- 14 the response from OCE is, well, it's a really small
- 15 organization, like DNA, for instance, or East River in
- 16 South Dakota. And under the circumstances, it's all
- 17 they can really do.
- 18 This is not a small one. This is a really big
- 19 one. And OCE's determination in all these
- 20 things -- now, these referrals go back to August of
- 21 2012, and the determination is, "Under review. OCE is
- 22 reviewing documents submitted by the grantee to assess

- 1 for sufficiency of actions."
- 2 I don't understand how this can take two
- 3 years.
- 4 MS. RATH: And I understand your frustration.
- 5 I'm frustrated, and this is my fault, and staffing
- 6 levels with the amount of fiscal staff that I currently
- 7 have or that OCE currently has, and the number of
- 8 visits that we're scheduled for.
- 9 It's been difficult to do some of the paper
- 10 review. As Jim mentioned at the last Board meeting, we
- 11 recently hired a Deputy Director for Fiscal Compliance
- 12 in OCE, and she will be helping me to better distribute
- 13 the work among the fiscal compliance analysts to make
- 14 sure that things like this don't languish.
- So it's been my fault to this point. We do
- 16 recognize Inland Counties has difficulties. We have
- 17 been monitoring them, which is not the best thing to
- 18 do. One reason why we didn't go out immediately was
- 19 because the questioned cost was in process and we
- 20 didn't want to confuse issues.
- 21 They are now scheduled for an onsite visit in
- 22 the first quarter of 2015, and at that time we can go

- 1 out and do a full two- to three-person fiscal
- 2 compliance control review. So then when we actually
- 3 have boots on the ground, we can get a better idea of
- 4 what's going on and then work to resolve the issues.
- 5 So I recognize it's languished for too long,
- 6 and I appreciate the frustration with that, but we --
- 7 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Well, I appreciate that,
- 8 Lora. It seems to me that one of the things we've
- 9 talked about for the four years I've been on the Board
- 10 is the internal controls of our grantees and need for
- 11 fraud prevention. I think that's one of the focuses of
- 12 the OIG's entire operation, is fraud prevention.
- 13 And if you don't have internal controls,
- 14 you're subject to fraud. And the bigger the grantee,
- 15 the longer the period of time, the more devastating the
- 16 extent of the fraud might be.
- 17 So I think this is one of the most important
- 18 things. And the totality of this chart and the Inland
- 19 County reviews and referrals over the years seems to be
- 20 that they have not had sufficient focus on the
- 21 accounting, the internal controls, the financial
- 22 integrity of the operation.

- 1 And so it seems to me that it ought to be
- 2 something that is at the top of the list for going
- 3 forward. I understand now that that will be the case.
- 4 When you say first quarter of 2015, does that mean
- 5 January?
- 6 MS. RATH: I'm not sure. It's either January,
- 7 February, or March. We're working out those details.
- 8 But yes --
- 9 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Well, okay. Here's one vote
- 10 for January.
- MS. RATH: Yes. We've contacted --
- 12 MR. LEVI: Well, I have a different vote also.
- 13 When I see this much activity -- now this is maybe not
- 14 the Audit Committee. But when I see this much activity
- 15 happening with a particular grantee, and it seems to be
- 16 revolving around internal controls and a potential
- 17 issue with the internal management, do we pick up the
- 18 phone?
- 19 Do we pick up the phone and talk to the
- 20 executive director and the board character and the
- 21 board chair and read the board chair the riot act? Do
- 22 we do that?

- 1 MS. RATH: I have talked to the executive
- 2 director numerous times about these issues. We've had
- 3 a lot of back and forth. I have not contacted the
- 4 board chair. That is a good point. But yes. We have
- 5 had a lot of beginning with that executive director.
- 6 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: To follow up on John's
- 7 question, we don't have time to go through this. But
- 8 if I were doing a deposition, Lora, I would ask three
- 9 hours of questions on this. And the questions that I
- 10 outlined just yesterday, and I'm going to put them on
- 11 the record and you can look at them and maybe get back
- 12 to us.
- This has gone on for two years. So, one,
- 14 please describe the OCE communications with the ICLS.
- 15 That would start with the phone calls. If there
- 16 weren't any phone calls, what's next?
- 17 Two, describe the universe of documents that's
- 18 under review.
- 19 Three, explain the timeline.
- Four, explain the reason for two years.
- 21 Five, explain the current status of the
- 22 investigation.

- 1 And six, state the plan for disposition.
- That's what I'd like to know if I were
- 3 litigating this case.
- 4 Martha?
- 5 DEAN MINOW: When we joined the Board, I have
- 6 to say I found the operations of OCE opaque. And I
- 7 think that they've become much, much better. And now
- 8 that we can see what's going on, I think that there's
- 9 some backlog of dealing with what had been going on
- 10 before, and then there's implementing some better
- 11 practices now.
- 12 And I think that this may go to the
- 13 explanation for what's going on, but also to Vic's
- 14 suggestion that next time you give us an overview
- 15 document that helps to explain, here's what's currently
- 16 going on. Here's some continued followup for some
- 17 things from the past.
- 18 MS. JENNINGS: And if I could just say, we are
- 19 working on some of the productivity issues in OCE. But
- 20 we do regularly -- Jim, Lora, Janet, myself -- we
- 21 regularly engage with executive directors and chairmen
- 22 of the board.

- 1 As you might figure, Inland Counties isn't the
- 2 only program with issues, some with greater issues, and
- 3 as is the case many times, that the 10 percent of the
- 4 programs we're trying to work with sometimes take up 80
- 5 to 90 percent of our time.
- 6 DEAN MINOW: Just like our children.
- 7 MS. JENNINGS: Pardon?
- 8 DEAN MINOW: Just like our children.
- 9 MS. JENNINGS: Yes. So we do regularly, and
- 10 more than had been done in the past, I get the feeling,
- 11 as some of the feedback I have gotten over the last two
- 12 years.
- MR. LEVI: Well, of course, and I wasn't
- 14 making my comments in any critical vein. Just offering
- 15 to say that if you need me to make a call or Jim or
- 16 someone else to have the seriousness of -- one outlier
- 17 messing up can -- as we learned coming in here.
- 18 And so we just are so concerned about that as
- 19 a methodology going forward and how we jump on top of
- 20 that so that we don't have something like this be the
- 21 tip of the iceberg that, in fact, there's going to be
- 22 more stuff that we're going to hear about from the

- 1 following year because the internal management was
- 2 still so bad that there was a leaky vessel.
- You know where we're coming from. And we're
- 4 trying to protect the funding for all of our grantees
- 5 through making sure that each one of them understands
- 6 the seriousness of the position they are in with
- 7 respect to the other grantees. So when they mess up
- 8 this badly, it potentially endangers all of them.
- 9 MS. JENNINGS: Right. No, we appreciate the
- 10 critique that we get every Board meeting on this and
- 11 take it to try to incorporate into our --
- 12 MR. LEVI: Do you feel the love as well?
- MS. JENNINGS: I do.
- 14 MR. LEVI: Okay. I hope so. I hope so.
- MS. JENNINGS: No, but they're all very
- 16 healthy questions that need to be asked. And we
- 17 incorporate them into our business processes, and we
- 18 learn every time. But I think it is to note that there
- 19 are 10 percent of problematic programs, about, and we
- 20 deal with those, and they do require a lot of staff
- 21 time.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Well, I want to first of all

- 1 associate myself with Harry's remarks regarding
- 2 frustration and Martha's remarks and testosterone of
- 3 her remarks regarding progress, despite my somewhat
- 4 adversarial approach here. But I think it is important
- 5 that we look at this -- and John's, too. I feel the
- 6 love.
- 7 So let me ask the Chairman, it's 9:15. How
- 8 much time do I have? Okay.
- 9 Gloria, quickly.
- 10 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: I think the view
- 11 from the Board, especially somebody coming in, facing
- 12 incoming fire constantly about what had happened in the
- 13 past and what had been going on and what we should
- 14 answer to, I think the charts are a work in progress.
- I really appreciate that this is the
- 16 level -- when people talk about deep digging into data,
- 17 that this is what it's about. But we still need the
- 18 summarizing reports to help us understand this detail.
- Now I understand what that incoming fire was
- 20 about. And it isn't just for the board or for our
- 21 staff, the people we both love and are here also
- 22 critiquing. Think about a grantee director who comes

- 1 in new and is having to face this backlog of whatever
- 2 the prior administration in that grantee did, and
- 3 attempting to figure out, wait a minute. I'm under
- 4 fire, and I just got here.
- 5 So I think it's a way of cleaning up every
- 6 level of responsibility as well as preparing us for any
- 7 future incoming fire that I think is foreseeable.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Well, thank you all
- 9 for that presentation, and I think we're going to move
- 10 on to the next item on our agenda, which would be item
- 11 number, I guess, 4 having to do with the risk matrix.
- 12 And Ron, if we could ask if you could give us
- 13 a summary presentation of the chart and any new
- 14 developments in the risk matrix?
- 15 MR. FLAGG: I will be quite brief. This is
- 16 the same chart you've been seeing for the last year or
- 17 so. I would just highlight a couple of the items where
- 18 you will be getting upcoming reports. The new items
- 19 are highlighted in yellow.
- 20 But I think particularly in January, we expect
- 21 to be briefing either this Committee or other
- 22 Committees on a number of items, including our

- 1 transition plans, including our revised procurement and
- 2 contracting policy, which is quite a substantial policy
- 3 when it comes to risk management. And we're working
- 4 with the IG on that, and I think we're going to see a
- 5 fairly substantial change in the way internally we do
- 6 procurement and contracting.
- 7 I expect in January we will have a recodified
- 8 code of conduct. The substance will be substantially
- 9 what the Board has seen over the last three meetings
- 10 because it contains various policies, such as conflict
- 11 of interest and EEO and whistleblower policies that the
- 12 Board has approved. But we are recodifying it in a way
- 13 that I think will draw more attention to that set of
- 14 policies than has previously been the case.
- 15 And then lastly, in looking at this chart, I
- 16 noticed what is really an inaccuracy or omission, which
- 17 is on page 9 of the chart, there's a reference to
- 18 "Grantee oversight by LSC and IPAs." And it's quite
- 19 clear that the chart that Lora has been providing for
- 20 the last several meetings on the referrals from the IG
- 21 from IPAs is directly responsive to this point. So I
- 22 will add that to the chart.

- But with that, I'm happy to answer any
- 2 questions.
- 3 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Harry?
- 4 MR. KORRELL: Thank you. On that same point,
- 5 I just noted, when I was looking at the chart, that
- 6 you've got Ops and Regs as the responsible Board
- 7 Committee, Ops and Regs and Delivery of Legal Services,
- 8 for the grantee oversight on page 9. I was wondering
- 9 if maybe that should be Audit.
- 10 MR. FLAGG: Yes. I'll have to go look
- 11 at -- my guess is that arose as a result of the
- 12 language of the charters. But there's no magic to
- 13 these delineations, and this is probably an area where
- 14 both Committees have some oversight responsibilities.
- But clearly, on an ongoing basis, we have been
- 16 reporting to this Committee on referrals from IPAs.
- 17 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Okay. Thank you, Ron. If
- 18 there are no other -- Charles?
- 19 MR. KECKLER: Quickly -- thank you, Mr.
- 20 Chairman.
- 21 Ron, just to follow up on that, just one note.
- No need to respond. The materials in red that are

- 1 still rated as M and H -- both have an H and M that
- 2 remain -- are pretty much under Ops and
- 3 Regs -- information management -- that don't have any
- 4 reporting date as of yet, information management and
- 5 accuracy of grantee data, both of those are technical.
- And one thought about those that I would have
- 7 from the Ops and Regs perspective is that it might be
- 8 useful to do one or both of those in the spring when
- 9 we're in Washington when there are technical staff
- 10 available and so we can see the systems in operation.
- 11 MR. FLAGG: I think that's a very helpful
- 12 idea. Thank you.
- 13 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Thank you, Charles, and
- 14 thank you, Ron.
- We'll move quickly to our next item, which is
- 16 public comment. Is there any public comment?
- 17 (No response.)
- 18 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Seeing none, we will move to
- 19 any new business?
- 20 (No response.)
- 21 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: Seeing none, I guess we
- 22 could go to -- do we need a motion to adjourn the open

- 1 session? Is there a motion?
- 2 MOTION
- 3 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: I move to adjourn
- 4 the open session.
- 5 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And a second?
- 6 MR. KORRELL: Second.
- 7 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: All in favor?
- 8 (A chorus of ayes.)
- 9 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: The motion is agreed to and
- 10 the open session is now closed.
- Do we in fact need a closed session? The only
- 12 item for the closed session has to do with Lora's
- 13 charts, and I think we could discuss that in the closed
- 14 session of the Board. So is there any objection to
- 15 passing that to the Board?
- 16 (No response.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: If not, then I would
- 18 consider a motion to adjourn the meeting in toto.
- 19 MOTION
- 20 PROFESSOR VALENCIA-WEBER: I move to adjourn
- 21 totally the meeting.
- 22 CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And second?

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       MR. KORRELL: Second.
            CHAIRMAN MADDOX: And the meeting is
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    adjourned.
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             (Whereupon, at 9:23 a.m., the Committee was
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    adjourned.)
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